

Continuum mass and momentum

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$$E - S + G = A$$

$$\rho v_x|_x \Delta y \Delta z - \rho v_x|_{x+\Delta x} \Delta y \Delta z \Delta t + \rho v_y|_y \Delta x \Delta z \Delta t - \rho v_y|_{y+\Delta y} \Delta x \Delta z \Delta t + \rho v_z|_z \Delta x \Delta z \Delta t - \rho v_z|_{z+\Delta z} \Delta x \Delta z \Delta t = \rho|_{t+\Delta t} \Delta x \Delta y \Delta z - \rho|_t \Delta x \Delta y \Delta z$$

$$\frac{\rho v_x|_x - \rho v_x|_{x+\Delta x}}{\Delta x} + \frac{\rho v_y|_y - \rho v_y|_{y+\Delta y}}{\Delta y} + \frac{\rho v_z|_z - \rho v_z|_{z+\Delta z}}{\Delta z} = \frac{\rho|_{t+\Delta t} - \rho|_t}{\Delta t}$$

$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial x} = \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(x+h) - f(x)}{h}$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial x}(\rho v_x) + \frac{\partial}{\partial y}(\rho v_y) + \frac{\partial}{\partial z}(\rho v_z) + \frac{\partial \rho}{\partial t} = 0$$

$$\frac{\partial \rho}{\partial t} + \nabla \cdot (\rho \vec{v}) = 0$$

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$$\nabla \cdot (\rho \vec{v}) : \text{Advection}$$

$$\frac{\partial \rho}{\partial t} : \text{Accumulation}$$

$$\nabla \cdot \vec{v} = 0$$

$$E - S + G = A$$

X axis only:

$$\rho v_x v_x|_x \Delta y \Delta z \Delta t - \rho v_x v_x|_{x+\Delta x} \Delta y \Delta z \Delta t + \rho v_x v_y|_y \Delta x \Delta z \Delta t - \rho v_x v_y|_{y+\Delta y} \Delta x \Delta z \Delta t + \rho v_x v_z|_z \Delta x \Delta y \Delta t - \rho v_x v_z|_{z+\Delta z} \Delta x \Delta y \Delta t + \tau_{xx}|_x \Delta y \Delta z \Delta t - \tau_{xx}|_{x+\Delta x} \Delta y \Delta z \Delta t + \tau_{yx}|_y \Delta x \Delta z \Delta t - \tau_{yx}|_{y+\Delta y} \Delta x \Delta z \Delta t + \tau_{xz}|_z \Delta x \Delta y \Delta t - \tau_{xz}|_{z+\Delta z} \Delta x \Delta y \Delta t + P|_x \Delta y \Delta z \Delta t - P|_{x+\Delta x} \Delta y \Delta z \Delta t + \rho g_x \Delta x \Delta y \Delta z \Delta t = \rho v_x|_{t+\Delta t} \Delta x \Delta y \Delta z - \rho v_x|_t \Delta x \Delta y \Delta z$$

$$\frac{\rho v_x v_x|_x - \rho v_x v_x|_{x+\Delta x}}{\Delta x} + \frac{\rho v_x v_y|_y - \rho v_x v_y|_{y+\Delta y}}{\Delta y} + \frac{\rho v_x v_z|_z - \rho v_x v_z|_{z+\Delta z}}{\Delta z} + \frac{\tau_{xx}|_x - \tau_{xx}|_{x+\Delta x}}{\Delta x} + \frac{\tau_{yx}|_y - \tau_{yx}|_{y+\Delta y}}{\Delta y} + \frac{\tau_{xz}|_z - \tau_{xz}|_{z+\Delta z}}{\Delta z} + \frac{P|_x - P|_{x+\Delta x}}{\Delta x} + \rho g_x = \frac{\rho v_x|_{t+\Delta t} - \rho v_x|_t}{\Delta t}$$

$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial x} = \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(x+h) - f(x)}{h}$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial x}(\rho v_x v_x) + \frac{\partial}{\partial y}(\rho v_x v_y) + \frac{\partial}{\partial z}(\rho v_x v_z) + \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \tau_{xx} + \frac{\partial}{\partial y} \tau_{xy} + \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \tau_{xz} + \frac{\partial}{\partial x} P - \rho g_x + \frac{\partial}{\partial x}(\rho v_x) = 0$$

So:

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial t}(\rho \vec{v}) + \nabla \cdot (\rho \vec{v} \vec{v}) + \nabla \cdot \vec{\tau} + \nabla P - \rho g = 0$$

Resumed:

$$\rho \frac{\partial \vec{v}}{\partial t} + \rho \vec{v} \nabla \cdot \vec{v} + \Delta \cdot \vec{\tau} + \Delta P - \rho g = 0$$

Only newton flows:

$$\rho \frac{\partial \vec{v}}{\partial t} + \rho \vec{v} \nabla \cdot \vec{v} + \mu \Delta^2 \vec{v} + \Delta P - \rho g = 0$$